

# Science Virtual Learning

7th Grade Science

Review of the Scientific Method



May 19, 2020







7th Grade Science Lesson: May 19, 2020

### **Objective/Learning Target:**

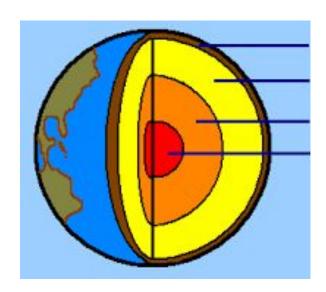
I can describe the steps of the scientific method and how to apply them to solving a problem.

Next watch this Video Over: The Scientific Method



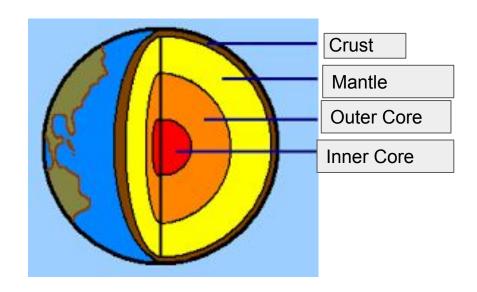
# Bellwork -See what you remember about Convection Currents and Earth's layers from yesterday's lesson!

On your own piece of paper, draw the diagram and the layers of Earth's Interior.





#### Bellwork -Answer Key





# Some Key Points to Remember...(Write these down on a piece of paper to use for today's practice- you may shorten or paraphrase your notes.)

- → The <u>Scientific Method</u> involves a series of steps that are used to investigate a natural occurrence.
- → Steps of the Scientific Method
  - Problem/Question
  - Observation/Research
  - Formulate a Hypothesis
  - Experiment
  - Collect and Analyze Results
  - Conclusion





## Key Points to Remember....



#### → Steps of the Scientific Method

- Ø <u>Problem/Question-Develop</u> a <u>question</u> or <u>problem</u> that can be solved through experimentation.
- Ø Observation/Research-Make observations and research your topic of interest.
- Ø Formulate a Hypothesis Predict a possible answer to the problem or question.
- Ø Experiment-Develop and follow a procedure.
- Ø Collect and Analyze Results Confirm the results by retesting.
- Ø Conclusion -Include a statement that accepts or rejects the hypothesis.
- Make recommendations for further study and possible improvements to the procedure.



### Key Points to Remember...

A scientist will design an experiment or procedure that is controlled. In a controlled experiment, you will only test 1 variable at a time.

- The <u>independent variable</u> or variable that is changed will be tested by the experimental group.
- The <u>control group</u> is left alone, so the scientist can compare the results to that group.
- The variable that determines the data and is known as "responding" is the <u>dependent variable</u>.



#### Practice (Write this down on your own piece of paper please)

#### True or False

If the a	answer i	s True	write	"T"	on the	line.	If the	answe	er is Fa	ılse, ı	replace	the ι	underline	ed word	d or	phrase	with
one th	at would	l make	the s	sente	ence c	orrec	t. Wri	te the	new wo	ords	on the li	ne.					

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Forming a Hypothesis is the first step of the Scientific Method.

2. \_\_\_\_\_ In order for a hypothesis to be testable, scientists need to be able to carry out investigations that will either support or disprove it.

3. \_\_\_\_\_ The experimental group is the group that is left alone during the experiment.

4. The manipulated variable is the same thing as the independent variable.



### Answer Key

- 1. Problem/Question
- 2. <u>T</u>
- 3. Control Group
- 4. <u>T</u>



### Identifying (draw this chart on your own paper):

Read through the following scenarios. Identify & Fill in the chart with the Control Group, the Experimental Group, Independent Variable and Dependent Variable

Scenario	Independent Variable	Dependent Variable	Experimental Group	Control Group
A company wants to test a new dog food that is supposed to help overweight dogs lose weight. 50 dogs are chosen to get the new food. 50 dogs continue their normal diet. After 1 month, the dogs are checked to see if they lost any weight.				
A new sunscreen has been developed that is supposed to be more effective at treating sunburn. 30 participants spray 1 arm with the new formula and spray the other arm with the leading formula. After 4 hours in the sun their skin is evaluated for redness.				

## **Answer Key**

Scenario	Independent Variable	Dependent Variable	Experimental Group	Control Group	
A company wants to test a new dog food that is supposed to help overweight dogs lose weight. 50 dogs are chosen to get the new food. 50 dogs continue their normal diet. After 1 month, the dogs are checked to see if they lost any weight.	New dog food	Change in weight	50 dogs with new food	50 dogs with normal diet	
A new sunscreen has been developed that is supposed to be more effective at treating sunburn. 30 participants spray 1 arm with the new formula and spray the other arm with the leading formula. After 4 hours in the sun their skin is evaluated for redness.	New Sunscreen	Amount of Redness	Arm with new sunscreen	Arm with leading formula sunscreen	



### More Practice-Practice your knowledge on this Quizizz!

## Scientific Method Quizizz

